

Comparative Government Terms for Reading Quizzes

Reminders: You are responsible for knowing these terms for your reading quizzes. To receive extra credit (10 points) you must handwrite all thirty terms and turn them in before the quiz.

Chapter 1 - Introduction

1. cold war
2. communist
3. constitution
4. crisis
5. decision making
6. demand
7. democratization
8. environment
9. globalization
10. government
11. imperialism
12. industrialized democracy
13. input
14. interest group
15. international political economy (IPE)
16. nation
17. newly industrializing countries (NICs)
18. Output
19. political culture
20. political party
21. politics
22. power
23. public policy
24. regime
25. state
26. strong state
27. systems theory
28. third world
29. totalitarianism
30. weak state

Chapter 2 – Industrialized Democracies

1. bureaucracy
2. cabinet responsibility
3. catch-all
4. civic culture
5. civil society
6. cleavage
7. coalition
8. fascism
9. integrated elite
10. interest group
11. interventionist state
12. iron triangle
13. laissez-faire
14. legitimacy
15. liberal

16. member of parliament
17. nationalization
18. political party
19. postindustrial society
20. postmaterialism
21. privatization
22. proportional representation
23. realignment
24. rule of law
25. single-member district
26. social democracy
27. vote of confidence
28. Hobbes, Thomas
29. Locke, John
30. Greens

Chapter 4 – Great Britain

1. backbenchers
2. collective responsibility
3. collectivist consensus
4. corporatism
5. devolution
6. euroskeptic
7. first-past-the-post
8. gradualism
9. magna carta
10. manifesto
11. nationalization
12. privatization
13. proportional representation
14. shadow cabinet
15. third way
16. three-line whip
17. white paper
18. Blair, Tony
19. Thatcher, Margaret
20. Beveridge Report
21. Conservative Party
22. Good Friday Agreement
23. Great Reform Act
24. House of Commons
25. House of Lords
26. Labour Party
27. Liberal Democratic Party
28. Maastricht Treaty
29. Social Democratic Party
30. Tories

Chapter 7 – European Union

1. *acquis communautaire*
2. broadening
3. codecision
4. deepening
5. democratic deficit
6. qualified majority voting
7. subsidiarity
8. supranational
9. three pillars
10. unanimity principle
11. Delors, Jacques
12. Monnet, Jean
13. Commission
14. Committee of Permanent Representatives (COREPER)
15. Common Agricultural Policy (CAP)
16. Common Market
17. Council of Ministers
18. Euro
19. European Coal and Steel Community (ECSC)
20. European Community (EC)
21. European Court of Justice (ECJ)
22. European Monetary Union (EMU)
23. European Parliament
24. European Union (EU)
25. Maastricht Treaty on European Union
26. Marshall Plan
27. Single European Act (SEA)
28. Treaty of Amsterdam
29. Treaty of Nice
30. Treaty of Rome

Chapter 8 - Communism

- 1) bourgeoisie
- 2) command economy
- 3) contradictions
- 4) communism
- 5) cult of personality
- 6) democratic centralism
- 7) dialectic
- 8) glasnost
- 9) historical materialism
- 10) Marxism-Leninism
- 11) means of production
- 12) nomenklatura
- 13) party state
- 14) perestroika
- 15) proletariat
- 16) satellite
- 17) shock therapy
- 18) socialism
- 19) totalitarianism
- 20) Bolsheviks
- 21) Comintern
- 22) cultural revolution
- 23) De-Stalinization
- 24) General Secretary
- 25) politburo
- 26) secretariat
- 27) solidarity
- 28) Third International
- 29) Tiananmen Square
- 30) Warsaw Pact

Chapter 9 - Russia

- 1) oligarch
- 2) Power ministries
- 3) privatization
- 4) purges
- 5) Brezhnev, Leonid
- 6) Gorbachev, Mikhail
- 7) Krushchev, Nikita
- 8) Lenin, V.I.
- 9) Putin, Vladimir
- 10) Stalin, Joseph
- 11) Yeltsin, Boris
- 12) Zhirinokvsky, Vladimir
- 13) KGB
- 14) Central Committee
- 15) Communist Party of the Russian Federation (CPRF)
- 16) Communist Party of the Soviet Union (CPSU)
- 17) Fatherland – All Russia
- 18) Federation Council
- 19) Five-Year Plan
- 20) Gosplan
- 21) Liberal Democrats
- 22) Mensheviks
- 23) Provisional government
- 24) Russian Federation
- 25) Secret speech
- 26) State Duma
- 27) Twentieth Party Congress
- 28) Union of Right Forces
- 29) United Russia
- 30) Yabloko

Chapter 10 – China

- 1) Cadre
- 2) Capitalist roader
- 3) Confucianism
- 4) Extraterritoriality
- 5) Four modernizations
- 6) Mass line
- 7) Warlord
- 8) Chiang Kai-shek
- 9) Deng Xiaoping
- 10) Hu Jintao
- 11) Jiang Zemin
- 12) Mao Zedong
- 13) Sun Yat-sen
- 14) Central Advisory Committee
- 15) Central Military Commission
- 16) Chinese Communist Party
- 17) Cultural Revolution
- 18) Democracy Movement
- 19) Falun Gong
- 20) Gang Four
- 21) Great Leap Forward
- 22) Hundred Flowers Campaign
- 23) Kuomintang
- 24) Long March
- 25) May Fourth Movement
- 26) People's Liberation Army
- 27) Red Guard
- 28) Red versus expert
- 29) Sino-Soviet split
- 30) Special Economic Zone

Chapter 11 – Third World

1. carrying capacity
2. communal group
3. conditionality
4. debt crisis
5. debt trap
6. dependency
7. dependency theory
8. failed state
9. foreign aid
10. fundamentalism
11. hard currency
12. human development index
13. imperialism
14. import substitution
15. indirect rule
16. microcredit
17. newly industrializing country (NIC)
18. parastatal
19. patron-client relations
20. structural adjustment
21. subsistence economy
22. third world
23. International Monetary Fund (IMF)
24. Multinational Corporation (MNC)
25. Nongovernmental Organization (NGO)
26. Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)
27. World Bank
28. World Trade Organization (WTO)
29. Anastasio Somoza
30. Rudyard Kipling

Chapter 15 – Nigeria

1. Chop-chop politics
2. indirect rule (in Nigeria)
3. Herbert Macaulay
4. Olusegun Obasanjo
5. Ibrahim Babangida
6. Sani Abacha
7. Dual mandate
8. Hausa-Fulani
9. Igbo
10. Sharia
11. Yoruba
12. Parastatals (in Nigeria)
13. IMF and World Bank (in Nigeria)
14. import substitution (in Nigeria)
15. zero-sum
16. INEC
17. Electoral Act of 2002
18. AFRC
19. Biafra
20. FEDECO
21. Northern People's Congress
22. Action Group
23. United Middle Belt Congress
24. National Council of Nigeria and the Cameroons
25. FEC
26. Berlin West Africa Conference
27. Aguiyi Ironsi
28. NRC
29. SDP
30. Federalism (in Nigeria)

Chapter 16 – Mexico

1. Lazaro Cardenas
2. Porfirio Diaz
3. Carlos de Gortari Salinas
4. Miguel de la Madrid
5. Vicente Fox
6. tecnicos
7. PRI
8. PRD
9. PAN
10. corporatism
11. sexeno
12. mestizo
13. electoral alchemy
14. camarilla
15. Federal Electoral Institute
16. Federal Election Commission
17. NAFTA
18. NIC
19. Immigration Reform and Control Act of 1986
20. maquiladora
21. PEMEX
22. Confederation of Mexican Workers
23. Chamber of Deputies
24. debt crisis
25. import substitution
26. pendulum effect
27. CONASUPO
28. nonreelection
29. 1997 Congressional Election
30. 2000 Presidential Election

Chapter 13 – Iran

1. Reza Shah
2. Mohammed Reza Shah
3. Pahlevi dynasty
4. Mohammed Mossadeq
5. White Revolution
6. Hasemi Rafsanjani
7. Mohammed Khatami
8. Voting Age in Iran
9. Supreme Leader
10. Guardian Council
11. Expediency Council
12. Assembly of Experts
13. Chador
14. Charisma
15. Islamicists
16. Shiite
17. Sunni
18. SAVAK
19. Bonyad
20. Majlis
21. Second of Khordad Movement
22. White Revolution
23. Ayatollah Khomeini
24. Ayatollah Khamenei
25. Zoroaster
26. Persia
27. Revolutionary Guards
28. The Guardianship of the Jurist
29. clash of civilizations
30. HIV/AIDS in Iran