

	<h2>Future Infinitive</h2> <p>Stage 38</p>

<h2>Review of Infinitives</h2>			
Present Active	Present Passive	Perfect Active	Perfect Passive
2 nd principal part: ends in -__re	Change 2nd p. p. to end in -__ri (3 rd Conj: -i)	3 rd principal part + -sse	4 th principal part + esse
amare "to love"	amari "to be loved"	amavisse "to have loved"	amatus esse "to have been loved"

	<h2>Future Active Infinitive</h2> <p>n Formed from the 4th principal part: - <i>amo, amare, amavi, <u>amatus</u> (1): "love"</i></p> <p>n Insert a "ur" before the ending (think <u>ur</u> for fut<u>ur</u>e) - <i>amatur<u>us</u></i></p> <p>n Add "esse": <i>amaturus esse</i> - "about to love"</p>

	Future Active Infinitive
	<p>n doceo, docere, docui, <u>doctus</u> (2) – <i>docturus esse: "about to teach"</i></p> <p>n duco, ducere, duxi, <u>ductus</u> (3) – <i>ducturus esse: "about to lead"</i></p> <p>n audio, audire, audivi, <u>auditus</u> (3) – <i>auditurus esse: "about to listen"</i></p> <p>n sum, esse, fui, <u>futurus</u> (irreg) – <i>futurus esse: "about to be"</i></p>

	Use in Indirect Statements
	<p>n credimus hostes mox <u>pugnaturos esse</u>. – <i>We believe that the enemy soon <u>is about to fight</u>.</i> – <i>We believe that the enemy soon <u>will fight</u>.</i></p> <p>n medicus dicit senem <u>perituum esse</u>. – <i>The doctor says that the old man <u>is about to die</u>.</i> – <i>The doctor says that the old man <u>will die</u>.</i></p>

	Practice
	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. praeco dicit multos athletas cras <u>certaturos esse</u>. 2. milites credunt novas copias mox <u>adventuras esse</u>. 3. mercator sperat se magnas divitias <u>comparaturum esse</u>. 4. puer dicit Imperatorem cras <u>reventurum esse</u>.

	<h2 style="text-align: center;">Nota Bene</h2>
	<p>Because the future active infinitive is formed from a participle (which has adjective endings), the endings must change according to the noun it agrees with.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. puer dicit <u>Imperatorem</u> cras <u>reventurum esse</u>. (acc. masc. sing.) 2. puer dicit <u>feminas</u> cras <u>reventuras esse</u>. (acc. fem. sing.)

	<h2 style="text-align: center;">All 5 Infinitives</h2>															
	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: left; border-bottom: 1px solid black;">Pres Act</th> <th style="text-align: left; border-bottom: 1px solid black;">Pres Pass</th> <th style="text-align: left; border-bottom: 1px solid black;">Perf Act</th> <th style="text-align: left; border-bottom: 1px solid black;">Perf Pass</th> <th style="text-align: left; border-bottom: 1px solid black;">Fut Act</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>amare</td> <td>amari</td> <td>amavisse</td> <td>amatus esse</td> <td>amaturus esse</td> </tr> <tr> <td>to love</td> <td>to be loved</td> <td>to have loved</td> <td>to have been loved</td> <td>to be about to love</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Pres Act	Pres Pass	Perf Act	Perf Pass	Fut Act	amare	amari	amavisse	amatus esse	amaturus esse	to love	to be loved	to have loved	to have been loved	to be about to love
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